## Data Structures

Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 70
Instruction: Answer all Sections.
SECTION - A
I. Answer any ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

1) Name any two linear and non-linear data structures.
2) What is space complexity and time complexity ?
3) Define sparse matrix. Give an example.
4) What is the use of malloc () function in C ?
5) Differentiate between linear search and binary search techniques.

6) What is doubly linked list?
7) What is recursion ?
8) What is sorting ? Mention the advantages of insertion sort.
9) Convert the given infix expression $(A+B) /(A-B)$ to post-fix expression.
10) Define circular queue.
11) Define complete graph with example.
12) What is complete binary tree ?
SECTION - B
II. Answer any five questions. Each question carries 10 marks.
$(5 \times 10=50)$
13) a) Discuss in detail the various operations on data structure.
b) Briefly explain any two string handling functions with example.
14) a) Write an algorithm to insert an element into an array. 4
b) Write a C program to search for an element in an array using linear
search.
P.T.O.
15) a) Write a C program to implement bubble sort.
b) Write a C program for tower of Hanoi.
16) a) What is a linked list ? Write an algorithm to insert an element at the end of a linked list.
b) Evaluate the following postfix expressions :
i) $562+* 124 /-$
ii) $231 *+9-$
17) Write a C program to implement the stack operation using arrays.
18) a) Define Queue. Explain various types of queues.
b) Write an algorithm to insert and delete an element from a linear queue.
19) a) What is a binary tree ? Discuss its properties. 5
b) Traverse the below tree in pre-order, in-order and post order.

20) a) Define the following:
21) Graph
22) Weighted graph
23) Directed graph
24) Degree of graph
25) Null graph.
b) Explain DFS graph traversals with an example.
