## 1.5 : QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR BUSINESS - I

## Time : 3 Hours

Instruction: Answers should be written in English only.

SECTION - A
Answer any five sub-questions. Each carries 2 marks.
$(5 \times 2=10)$

1. a) What is natural number?
b) Find the HCF of 20,32 and 48.
c) What do you mean by linear equation ?
d) Find the LCM of 40, 72 and 135.
e) What is scalar matrix ?
f) Solve for ' $x$ ' if $3 x+6=27$.
g) Find the simple interest @ $10 \%$ p.a. for 5 years on ₹ 10,000 .

## SECTION - B

Answer any three questions from the following. Each carries 6 marks. $\quad(3 \times 6=18)$
2. Solve the equation by Elimination method.

$$
x+y=15 \text { and } 3 x-y=21
$$

3. Find the difference between the simple interest and compound interest on ₹ 3,000 in 3 years at $4 \%$ p.a.
4. Solve by Cramer's rule :
$3 x+2 y=8$
$4 x-3 y=5$.
5. The price of 2 kg of rice and 5 kgs of wheat is ₹ 85 and price of 3 kgs of rice and 8 kgs of wheat is $₹ 132$. Find the price of rice and wheat.
6. If the $3^{\text {rd }}$ and $6^{\text {th }}$ term of a A.P. are 7 and 13 respectively. Find the A. P. and the $15^{\text {th }}$ term.

Answer any three of the following. Each question carries 14 marks.
7. a) A bill for $₹ 84,000$ was drawn on 2-04-2021 at 6 months date. It was discounted on 12-05-2021 at 10\% p.a. Calculate :
i) Bankers discount
ii) True discount
iii) Bankers gain.
b) The present age of three persons are in the ratio of $4: 7: 9$. Eight years ago, the sum of their ages was 56 . Find their present ages.
8. a) Solve for $x$ :
$\left|\begin{array}{lll}1 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & x & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 8\end{array}\right|$
b) If $A=\left[\begin{array}{ccc}3 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1\end{array}\right], B=\left[\begin{array}{cc}1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 1\end{array}\right]$
verify $(A B)^{\prime}=B^{\prime} A^{\prime}$.
9. a) A sum of three terms in A.P. is 36 and their product is 1536 . Find the numbers.
b) A sum of three terms in G.P. is 26 and their product is 216 . Find the numbers.
10. a) Solve for $A$ and $B$ in $2 A+B=\left[\begin{array}{cc}6 & 3 \\ 6 & -2\end{array}\right]$ and $3 A+2 B=\left[\begin{array}{ll}1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5\end{array}\right]$.
b) Solve by Cramer's rule.
$6 x+5 y=2$
$4 x-3 y=14$
11. a) Nine tables and eight chairs cost ₹ 456 . Eight tables and nine chairs cost ₹ 462 . Determine the cost of each table and chair.
b) Find the HCF and LCM of 440, 1800 and 2800.

