# 46 <br> V Semester B.B.A. Examination, March 2023 (CBCS) (2022-23 Onwards) (Fresh) BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION <br> Paper - 5.4 : Financial Analysis and Reporting 

Time : 3 Hours
Instruction: Answers should be written in Eng fish ony.
SECTION - A

1. Answer any five sub-questions. Each question carries two marks.
a) State any two objectives of management accounting.
b) What is comparative financial statement ?
c) State any four balance sheet ratios.
d) What is fund flow statement ?
e) Write any four components of current assets.
f) State two requisites of good reporting system.
g) What do you mean by cash equivalents ?

## SECTION - B

Answer any three questions. Each question carries five marks.
2. Write a short note on good reporting system.
3. Explain briefly any three activity ratios.
4. Prepare schedule of changes in working capital from the following details.

| Particulars | $\mathbf{3 1 - 3 - 2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 - 3 - 2 0 2 2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rs. | Rs. |
| Bank O/D | 8,000 | - |
| Creditors | 40,000 | 45,000 |
| B/P | 5,000 | 8,000 |
| Debtors | 20,000 | 40,000 |
| Stock | 15,000 | 25,000 |
| Cash in hand | 1,000 | 8,000 |

5. Calculate cash flow from operation from the following information of G.M.A. company.

| Particulars | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 / 1 2 / 2 0 2 1}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
|  | Rs. | Rs. |
| Debtors | $1,50,000$ | $1,41,000$ |
| Creditors | 60,000 | 75,000 |
| B/R | 30,000 | 37,500 |
| B/P | 24,000 | 18,000 |
| O/S expenses | 3,000 | 15,000 |
| Profit | - | $3,90,000$ |

6. The following information is provided to you by K. S. Borewell Company, Tumkur

Current ratio 2.5
Acid test ratio 1.5
Current liabilities Rs. 50,000
Findout : current assets, liquid assets and inventory.
SECTION - C

Answer any three questions. Each question carries twelve marks.
7. The following information given about Adam company for the year ending 31-03-2022.
a) Stock turnover ratio - 6 times
b) G.P. ratio $=20 \%$ on sales
c) Sales Rs. 2,00,000
d) Closing stock is Rs. 10,000 more than the opening stock
e) Opening creditors Rs. 20,000
f) Closing creditors Rs. 30,000
g) Net working capital Rs. 50,000

Find out : Average stock; Average payment period; Purchase; Working capital turnover.
8. From the following Balance Sheet of Chinmaya Ltd., and additional information prepare :
a) Statement of changes in working capital
b) Funds flow statement.

| Liabilities | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ <br> Rs. | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ <br> Rs. | Assets | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ <br> Rs. | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ <br> Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Capital | $6,00,000$ | $7,00,000$ | Buildings | $4,50,000$ | $6,00,000$ |
| P \& L A/c | 75,000 | $1,00,000$ | Machinery | $3,30,000$ | $4,00,000$ |
| Long term debt | $3,00,000$ | $4,00,000$ | Furniture | 85,000 | $1,05,000$ |
| Creditors | $4,50,000$ | $5,40,000$ | Stock | $3,60,000$ | $4,50,000$ |
| Bills payable | 85,000 | 95,000 | Debtors | $2,10,000$ | $1,70,000$ |
| O/S expenses | 5,000 | 10,000 | Cash | 70,000 | $1,20,000$ |
|  |  |  | Preliminary <br> expenses | 10,000 | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Additional information :

a) Depreciation written off on machinery Rs. 30,000 and on furniture Rs. 15,000
b) Building purchased during the year Rs. 1,50,000
c) Preliminary expenses written off Rs. 10,000 .
9. Following is the balance sheet of Mercy Ltd., as on 31/12/2020 and 31/12/2021.

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ <br> Rs. | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ <br> Rs. | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ <br> Rs. | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ <br> Rs. |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Share capital | $3,00,000$ | $3,50,000$ | Land and Building | $2,30,000$ | $3,90,000$ |
| Share premium | - | 30,000 | Plant and machinery | 85,400 | $1,40,000$ |
| Gen. Reserve | 45,000 | 65,000 | Furniture | 5,500 | 6,500 |
| P\&L A/c | 30,000 | 80,800 | Stock | 82,400 | 95,700 |
| 6\% debentures | - | 70,000 | Debtors | 75,000 | 85,500 |
| Creditors | 85,000 | 90,700 | Bank balance | 34,200 | 44,300 |
| Provision for tax | 22,500 | 40,500 |  |  |  |
| Proposed dividend | 30,000 | 35,000 |  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{5 , 1 2 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 6 2 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 1 2 , 5 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 6 2 , 0 0 0}$ |  |

## Additional information :

Depreciation written off during the year :
Land and building Rs. 60,000
Plant and machinery Rs. 50,000
Furniture Rs. 1,200
You are required to prepare cashflow statement.
10. From the following balance sheets of Apoorva and Radha, prepare a common size balance sheet and comment.

| Liabilities | Apoorva <br> Rs. | Radha <br> Rs. | Assets | Apoorva <br> Rs. | Radha <br> Rs. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Preference capital | $1,20,000$ | $1,80,000$ | Land and |  |  |
| Equity capital | $1,50,000$ | $4,00,000$ | Building | 80,000 | $1,23,000$ |
| Reserves | 14,000 | 18,000 | Plant and |  |  |
| Long term loans | $1,15,000$ | $1,30,000$ | machinery | $3,34,000$ | $6,00,000$ |
| B/P | 2,000 | - | Short term |  |  |
| Creditors | 12,000 | 4,000 | investment | 1,000 | 40,000 |
| O/S expenses | 22,000 | 10,000 | Stock | 10,000 | 25,000 |
| Proposed dividend | 10,000 | 90,000 | Book debts | 4,000 | 8,000 |
|  |  |  | Prepaid exp. | 1,000 | 2,000 |
|  |  |  | Cash | 8,000 | 30,000 |
|  |  |  | Preliminary |  |  |
|  |  |  | expenses | 7,000 | 4,000 |
|  | $\mathbf{4 , 4 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 3 2 , 0 0 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{4 , 4 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 3 2 , 0 0 0}$ |

11. What do you mean by financial analysis ? Explain its advantages and limitations.
SECTION - D

Answer any one question. Each question carries nine marks.
12. a) Collect financial statement of any company and prepare fund flow statement.

> OR
b) The profits of Vasu Co. Ltd., are declining year by year. As a management accountant of the company draft a report to the management exploring the reasons to declining profits and suggesting corrective measures.

